# **Patient Rights and Protections Against Surprise Medical Bills**

When you get emergency care or get treated by an out-of-network provider at an in-network hospital or ambulatory surgical center, you are protected from surprise billing or balance billing.

## What is "Balance Billing" (sometimes called "Surprise Billing")?

When you see a doctor or health care provider, you may owe certain out-of-pocket costs, such as a copayment, coinsurance, and/or deductible. You may have other costs or have to pay the entire bill if you see a provider or visit a healthcare facility that is not in your health plan's network.

"Out-of-network" describes providers and facilities that have not signed a contract with your health plan. Out-of-network providers may be permitted to bill you for the difference between what your plan agreed to pay and the full amount charged for a service. This is called "balance billing". This amount is likely higher than in-network costs for the same service and might not count toward your annual out-of-pocket limit.

"Surprise billing" is an unexpected balance bill. This can happen when you cannot control who is involved in your care, for example, when you have an emergency or when you schedule a visit at an in-network facility but are unexpectedly treated by an out-of-network provider.

## You are protected from Balance Billing for:

## 1. Emergency services

If you have an emergency medical condition and get emergency services from an out-of-network provider or facility, the most the provider or facility may bill you is your plan's in-network cost-sharing amount (such as copayments and coinsurance). You **cannot** be balance billed for these emergency services. This includes services you may get after you are in stable condition, unless you give written consent and give up your protections not to be balanced billed for these post-stabilization services.

#### 2. Certain services at an in-network hospital or ambulatory surgical center

When you get services from an in-network hospital or ambulatory surgical center, certain providers there may be out-of-network. In these cases, the most those providers may bill you is your plan's in-network cost-sharing amount. This applies to emergency medicine, anesthesia, pathology, radiology, laboratory, neonatology, assistant surgeon, hospitalist, or intensives services. These providers **cannot** balance bill you and may **not** ask you to give up your protections not to be balance billed.

If you get other services at these in-network facilities, out-of-network providers **cannot** balance bill you, unless you give written consent and give up your protections.

You are <u>never required</u> to give up your protection from balance billing. You also are not required to get care out-of-network. You can choose a provider or facility in your plan's network.





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#### 3. Additional protections under Colorado State Law (applicable to Colorado-Based Health Plans only):

- Your insurer will pay out-of-network providers and facilities directly. You are only responsible for paying your in-network cost-sharing for covered services.
- Your insurer must count any amount you pay for emergency services or certain out-of-network services (described above) toward your in-network deductible and out-of-pocket limit.
- Your provider or facility or agency must refund any amount you overpay within 60 days of being notified.
- Provider, hospital, or outpatient surgical facility cannot ask you to limit or give up these rights.

#### 4. When balance billing is not allowed, you also have the following protections:

- You are only responsible for paying your share of the cost (copayments, coinsurance, and deductibles that
  you would pay if the provider or facility was in-network). Your health plan will pay out-of-network providers
  and facilities directly.
- Your health plan generally must:
  - > Cover emergency services without requiring you to get approval for services in advance (prior authorization).
  - > Cover emergency services by out-of-network providers.
  - Base what you owe the provider or facility (cost-sharing) on what it would pay an in-network provider or facility and show that amount in your explanation of benefits.
  - > Count any amount you pay for emergency services or out-of-network services toward your deductible and out-of-pocket limit.

If you believe you have been wrongly billed, please contact SCL Health Customer Service at 1-866-665-2636. If we are unable to resolve your complaint, you may contact the No Surprises Helpdesk at 1-800-985-3059.

Please visit <a href="https://www.cms.gov/nosurprises/consumers">https://www.cms.gov/nosurprises/consumers</a> for more information about your rights under Federal law.

Patients with Colorado-based health plans (your ID card will have "CO-DOI" printed on it) may also contact the Colorado State Division of Insurance at 303-894-7490 or 1-800-930-3745, or visit <a href="https://doi.colorado.gov/for-consumers/file-a-complaint">https://doi.colorado.gov/for-consumers/file-a-complaint</a>

| Patient/Responsible Party Name | Signature | Date | Time |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------|------|
|                                |           |      |      |

**Relationship to Patient** 





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